## DEFENSIVE AND COMP OVERCALLS

$1 \mathrm{x} / 2 \downarrow=$ wide range $(6-17) \mathrm{w} / 5+$ suit. Resp: new suit $=$ NF , cue $=$ ART F1, $2 \mathrm{~N}=10+\mathrm{w} / 4+$ supp
$2 \mathrm{~m}=5+\mathrm{m} \& 4+\mathrm{M}$
Reopen: Natural

## 1NT OVERCALL

(1m) $-1 \mathrm{~N}=15-18$
(1M) $-1 \mathrm{~N}=54+$ in m's Resp: $2 \boldsymbol{*}=\mathrm{p} / \mathrm{c}$ in $5+\mathrm{m}$, cue $=\mathrm{F} 1$
Strength depends on pos/vuln and shape.
Reopen: 11-14

## JUMP OVERCALLS

$2 \bullet=11-14 \mathrm{w} / 5+$ suit $\& 4+$ M. Resp: $2 \vee=\mathrm{p} / \mathrm{c}$
$2 \downarrow=7-11 \mathrm{w} / 5+\bullet \& 4+\uparrow$
$2 \boldsymbol{A}=10-13 \mathrm{w} / 6+\boldsymbol{A}$. Resp: $2 \mathrm{~N}=\mathrm{F} 1$
$3 \mathrm{~m}=12-15 \mathrm{w} /$ decent $6+$ suit
Reopen: $2 \mathrm{x}=9-12 \mathrm{w} / 6+$, $3 \mathrm{x}=$ good $7+$ suit

## DIRECT \& JUMP CUE-BIDS

(1m) $-2-\mathrm{lvl}=55+$ in M's
(1M) $-2-\mathrm{lvl}=55+$ in oM \& m
3-lvl = ASK for stopper
4-lvl = good PRE in a M

## VS NT

D = PEN, 2\& = ASK for M's, 2 = weak in either M
2M = constructive

## VS PREEMPTS

## D = T/O

## VS STRONG 1m / 2-way 1*

pass = maybe STR, D/ $1 \star=44+$ corr M \& $4+x, 1 \mathrm{~N}=\mathrm{m}$ 's Vs 2-way: $2 \mathrm{~m}=5+\mathrm{m} \& 4 \mathrm{M}, 2 \vee=7-11 \mathrm{w} / 5+\bullet \& 4+\oplus$
Vs STR: $2 \mathrm{x}=$ NAT

## OVER OPPONENTS T/O DOUBLE

RD $=7+$ ' BAL", pass $=$ may be strong

## LEADS AND SIGNALS <br> OPENING LEAD STYLE

|  | Lead | In partners suit |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Suit | $3^{\text {rd }} / 5^{\text {th }}$ | same |
| NT | $3^{\text {rd }} / 5^{\text {th }}$ | same |
| Subseq | same |  |


| Other: K vs PRE or 5+level asks for count |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| LEADS |  |  |
|  | Vs Suit | Vs NT |
| Ace | Ax(x), AKx | same |
| King | AK, KQx | same |
| Queen | QJx(x) | same |
| Jack | J10(x), AQJ(x) | same |
| 10 | $10(9) \mathrm{x}, \mathrm{HJ} 10(\mathrm{x})$ | same |
| 9 | $9 \mathrm{x}, \mathrm{HT9}(\mathrm{x})$ | same |
| Hi-x | $\underline{\mathbf{x} x}$ | same |
| Lo-x | $1^{\text {st }} / 3^{\text {rd }} / 5^{\text {th }}$ | same |

SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY

|  | Partners | Declarer's | Discarding |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Suit: $1^{\text {st }}$ | Low=E | Low=2 | Low=E |
| $2^{\text {nd }}$ | Low=2 |  | Low=2 |
| $3^{\text {rd }}$ | S (rare) |  |  |
| NT: $1^{\text {st }}$ | Low=E | REV Vinje | Low=E |
| $2^{\text {nd }}$ | Low=2 | Low=2 | Low=2 |
| $3^{\text {rd }}$ | S (rare) |  |  |

Signals: low $=\mathrm{E}$ or even (2), REV Vinje in trumps
(optional, small cards may not mean anything)

## DOUBLES

TAKE-OUT DOUBLES (style)
Aggressive NV and don't promise perfect shape.
After (1 $\boldsymbol{\wedge})$ - D then $1 \mathrm{~N}=\mathrm{ART}$ neg, $2 \mathrm{x}=8$-11

## SPECIAL DOUBLES

D is TRF after 1M - (2x)
Supp-X/XX after $1 \diamond / \vee-1 \mathrm{M}$

## CONVENTION CARD



