

| OPENING BID DESCRIPTIONS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Opening | ART | Min. | Neg Dble t | Description | Responses | Subsequent Auction | Passed Hand Bidding |
| 1* | Yes | 0 | 3 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 11-13 BAL (SEMIBAL) } \\ & 17+\text {. anv distr } \end{aligned}$ | $1 \star=0-7,1 \bullet=8+w / 4+\star$ OR BAL $12+, 1 \wedge=8+w / 4+\downarrow, 1 N T=$ NAT $8-11 \mathrm{w} / \mathrm{o}$ $4+\uparrow, 2 m=$ NAT $8-11 \mathrm{w} / \mathrm{o} 4+\mathrm{M}, 2 \mathrm{M}=$ ART FG w/o 4+M [1] | Mostly ART. | Same but: 2x=NF, 5+suit |
| $1 *$ |  | 4 | 4* | 11-16, 4+* (occ. 4*5+ゃ) | 1 NT $=7-10$ OR FGR, $2 *=10-15 \mathrm{w} /$ supp, $2 \mathrm{NT}=$ NAT INV, $3 \star=$ PRE, $3:=8-10 \mathrm{w} /$ supp, <br> [2] | ART after 1\}-1NT <br> 1-1M-2*=may be longer ** 2NT by responder = ART F1 | Same but: 2x=NF, 5+suit |
| $1 \vee$ |  | 5 | 3 | 11-16, 5+ | $2 \boldsymbol{*}=$ NAT F1 or FGR, $2 \boldsymbol{v}=6-10 \mathrm{w} /$ supp, $2 \mathrm{NT}=13+\mathrm{w} /$ supp, $3 \boldsymbol{v}=$ PRE, $3 \mathrm{~m}=$ Bergen raises, <br> [3] | ART after 1-2* 2NT by responder = ART F1 | Same but: 2x=NF 5+suit |
| 14 |  | 5 | 3v | 11-16, 5+^ | $2 \boldsymbol{*}=$ NAT F1 or FGR, $2 *$ TRF w/5 $+\boldsymbol{\bullet}, 2 \boldsymbol{\bullet}=5+, 2 \wedge=6-10 \mathrm{w} /$ supp, $2 N T=13+w /$ supp, $3 \boldsymbol{A}=$ PRE, $3 m=$ Bergen raises, [4] | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ART after } 1 \wedge-2 \text { new } \\ & \text { 2NT by responder = ART F1 } \end{aligned}$ | Same but: 2x=NF 5+suit |
| 1NT |  |  | 3 | 14-16, BAL | $2 \boldsymbol{*}=$ F1-stayman, $2 \star / v=$ TRF, $2 \boldsymbol{\wedge}=$ TRF to $*$ or both m, 2NT=Nat INV. $3 \star=$ TRF to $3 * w / 6+\star, 3 M=S / T \mathrm{w} / 6+$ suit $\mathrm{w} / \mathrm{o} \mathrm{S} / \mathrm{S}, 4 \mathrm{~m}=$ SA Texas. [5] | 1NT-2*-2*/N=max w/ SUPP 1NT-2v-2N=max w/ SUPP | Same. |
| 2* |  | 5 | 3^ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 11-16,6+* \\ & 11-16,5 *+4 \mathrm{M} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \star=\mathrm{F} 1-\mathrm{relay}, 2 \mathrm{M}=\mathrm{F} 1 \mathrm{w} / 5+\mathrm{M}, 2 \mathrm{NT}=11+\mathrm{w} / \text { supp. } \\ & {[6]} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 2 *-2 *: \text { ART } \\ & 2 *-2 N T: A R T \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 2 = same, 2M }=\text { NF } 5+\text { suit } \\ & \text { Jump }=\text { SPL } \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 | Yes | 0 |  | 11-16, 4414/4405/3415/4315. | 2NT=F1-relay, $3 \star=\operatorname{lnv}$ w/ 44+ in M. [7] | 2-2NT:ART |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2M |  | 6 |  | 6-10, 6+M (occ. 0-10 w/ 5+M) | 2NT=F1-relay(inv+), suit=F1 w/ 5+suit. | 2M-2NT: ART | Same but: 2/3x=NF |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2NT | Yes |  |  | 10-13, minors (55+) | $3 \mathrm{~m}=$ Pref. $4 \mathrm{~m}=\mathrm{INV}, 3 \mathbf{v}=$ NAT or RELAY, [8] | 2NT-3v :ART | Same |
| 3 m |  | 6 |  | PRE (Strong/NAT in 4th) | Natural | 3M=stop (3 =Asks for $\uparrow$-stop) | Same |
| 3M |  | 6 |  | PRE (Strong/NAT in 4th) | See High Level Bidding. | See High Level Bidding | New suit L/D |
| 3NT | Yes |  |  | PRE in a $6+\mathrm{m}$ (To play in 4th) | $4 \mathrm{~m}=\mathrm{P} / \mathrm{C}, 4 \mathrm{M}=$ control | P/C or High Level Bidding | P/C or L/D |
| 4* | Yes | 0 |  | Semisolid/solid v | $4 *=$ S/T. | See High Level Bidding | New suit L/D |
| 4* | Yes | 0 |  | Semisolid/solid ^ | $4 \vee=$ S/T | See High Level Bidding | New suit L/D |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4M |  | 6 |  | PRE | See High Level Bidding | See High Level Bidding | New suit L/D |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4NT | Yes |  |  | Asks for specific aces | 5*=No A, suit=that A, $5 \mathrm{NT}=2$ aces, $6 \boldsymbol{*}=\boldsymbol{*} \mathrm{A}$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 m |  | 7 |  | PRE | See High Level Bidding | See High Level Bidding | New suit L/D |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## HIGH LEVEL BIDDING [10] [11

Controls: Up the line, 1st/2nd round equally but not shortness in p's suit 4NT: RKC-1430 (reduced if m-trump). SLAB/VCB in relay sequences.

SPLINTER, 5 OVER TRUMP, BARON, BW 4A
LAST TRAIN, DBL is regressive, "Pass and pull" is SLAM TRY

