| DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING |
| :---: |
| OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; 1/2 Level; Reopening) |
| 1-level 8-17 hcp |
| 2-level 10-17 hcp |
|  |
| Reopening: T-O Dbl, Suit = 5+, strength down to 7 hcp |
|  |
|  |
|  |  |
|  |
| $2^{\text {nd }}=15-18$ bal, Mc Stayman ( see 1 NT opening responses) |
| $4^{\text {th }}=11-14$ bal, Mc Stayman |
|  |
|  |
| UUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT) |
| Preemptive, 5+ suit |
| $2 \mathrm{NT}=55$ in lowest unbid |
|  |
|  |
| DIRECT AND JUMP CUE-BIDS (Style; Responses; Reopen) |
| 55 in highest unbid + one |
| Jump cue = asks for stopper |
|  |
|  |
|  |
| VS. NT (Vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening; Passed Hand) |
| Strong(13-15+): D = 1-suiter, 2x=canapé, NT=minors, |
| 3/4/5/6x =PRE in that suit or 2 next higher suits |
| Weak: $\mathrm{D}=$ for penalty, $2 \mathrm{x}=5+$ good cards, $2 \mathrm{NT}+$ see above |
| Reop: $\mathrm{Dbl}=10+$ |
|  |
| VS. PREEMPTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids) |
| T/O Dbl |
| 4NT/5NT = 2-suiter primarily minors |
| Q-bid = 2-suiter highest unbid + other |
| Q-bid 3-level=ask for stopper |
|  |
| VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS |
| $\mathrm{P}=0-7 / 14+$, $\mathrm{D}=$ for lead, $1 \mathrm{x}=4(3)+4-13 \mathrm{hcp}$, NT on any level= |
| $\cdots / \downarrow$ or $\uparrow / \uparrow, 2 x / 3 x / 4 x / 5 x / 6 x / 7 x=$ PRE in that suit or 2 |
| next higher suits |
|  |
| OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE |
| 1* (D) $-\mathrm{p}=0-4 / 8+$ hcp with $5+\boldsymbol{*}, \mathrm{RD}=5-7 \mathrm{hcp}, \mathrm{x}=8+$, jump $=0-$ |
| 6+ |
| 1 (D) $-\mathrm{RD}=10+\mathrm{bal}$ |
| 1M (D) $-1 \boldsymbol{\wedge}=4+, 1 \mathrm{NT} / 2 \boldsymbol{*} / 2 \bullet / 2 \cup($ after $1 \bullet$ ) $=$ transfer |



